

Reform and the Indonesian Military

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Topics and Thesis

- History
- The Governance Issue
- Reforms achieved
- prospects for further reform
- A personal view

Argument

A photograph of a group of soldiers in camouflage uniforms and helmets. In the foreground, a soldier is looking towards the left. Behind him, several other soldiers are visible, some with their arms raised in a gesture of protest or solidarity. The background shows a building with a corrugated metal roof and some trees.

- Two functions of the Armed Forces
- An unhappy campaign record
- Political allegiances
- The Armed Forces and the Police
- Funding the Armed Forces
- The legacy

National Security in Indonesia (less Intelligence Agencies)

President

MOD

Minister of Defence
Prof Sudarsono

Defence Regional Offices

MoHA

Lt Gen (R) Ma'aruf

MOJ

Dr Awaluddin

POLRI

TNI HQ

Panglima TNI
Gen Sutarto

TNI Staff

ARMED FORCES

Air force

Army

Army Strategic
Reserve

Navy

Marine Corps

Special Forces

MILITARY AREAS
(12 Commands)

COORDINATING MINISTER FOR POLITICAL LEGAL & SECURITY AFFAIRS

Adm (R) Widodo

Summary

- “Presidential leadership trumps institutional rivalry” (CGI Asia Report 90 20 12 04)
- Reform to be sector wide
- Impulse for home grown reform exists
- Donors can help make it . . .or break it.